



EYFS Long Term Plan - Cycle A and B

EYFS - Aims

- To develop children's design and technical skill ability, in order to create for a purpose.
- To provide frequent opportunities for children to see and participate in design and technology.

EYFS – Content

Pupils should be taught:

- Use a range of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with design, texture, form and function.
- To share their creations, explaining the process they have used.
- Create and make use of props and materials.

Each element of design and technology below will be explored across all terms through provision areas. In addition to this one specific element will be explored each term in greater detail.		
Opportunity across the year will be given for children to experience and talk about their creations using the following techniques.		
Ingredients. (Autumn 1) Use a variety of ingredients for baking. Collecting apples and brambles for crumble. Bread making. Little Red Hen Chopping vegetables and making soup for Harvest soup share. Cooking:	Joining materials. (Spring 1) Exploring a range of ways to join materials. Chinese New Year, dragon props and puppets. Evaluate strength and durability. Joining heavy and light materials. Joining: Cut, stick, join, attach, connect, glue, tie.	Structures. (Summer 1) Test a range of materials for strength. Building a strong bridge, and evaluate. Billy Goats Gruff Den building, outdoors. Making bird feeders and shelters. Building: Strong, heavy, solid, cover, shelter, weather proof
Chop, cut, peel, mash, sieve, stir, bake, roll, kneed.	Markadan (Cada 2)	W11(0,2)
Using a variety of textiles to make Nativity costumes or props. Natural/ man made textiles. Sewing and stitching fabric and felt. Weaving and plaiting fabrics.	 Mechanisms. (Spring 2) Experimenting with split pins to create moving objects. Moving chicks. Chicken Licken Wind-up toys with elastic bands. (Boats, link to testing materials, waterproof) Making Mother's Day and Easter cards. 	Woodwork (Summer 2) Balsa wood and panel pins, to make wind chimes. Range of suitable materials to create sound. Hammering and protective equipment. Woodwork: Hit, chop, saw, hold, tie, glue, pin
Textiles:	Moving pictures.	
Scissors, needles, thread, buttons, stich, sew, tie.	Mechanisms: Slide, fold, pull, twist, tight, press, pin.	





KS1 Design and Technology Long Term Plan

KS1 - Aims

- The national curriculum for design and technology aims to ensure that all pupils:
- develop the creative, technical and practical expertise needed to perform everyday
- tasks confidently and to participate successfully in an increasingly technological world
- build and apply a repertoire of knowledge, understanding and skills in order to design
- and make high-quality prototypes and products for a wide range of users
- critique, evaluate and test their ideas and products and the work of others

KS1 - Content

Pupils should be taught:

Design

- · design purposeful, functional, appealing products for themselves and other users based on design criteria
- generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, drawing, templates, mock-ups and, where appropriate, information and communication technology

Make

- select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing]
- select from and use a wide range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their characteristics

Evaluate

- explore and evaluate a range of existing products
- evaluate their ideas and products against design criteria

Technical knowledge

- build structures, exploring how they can be made stronger, stiffer and more stable
- explore and use mechanisms [for example, levers, sliders, wheels and axles], in their products.



Technical Knowledge – mechanisms, improving structures





Design and Technology LTP Year 1/2 - Cycle A

Autumn	Spring	Summer
Mechanisms – Making cards with levers (Y2) and sliders (Y1). • Design • Make • Test • Evaluate	Textiles - Puppets	Structures - Bridges - beam bridge
Key Vocabulary	Key Vocabulary	Key Vocabulary
Design, Plan, test, pin, stick, join, connect, materials, tools, equipment, function, lever, slider, fold, template, design criteria, decorate, split pin, product.	Appearance, design, Equipment, Evaluation, texture, textile, materials, function, proportion, felt, sew, running stitch, hot glue gun, decoration, template, product.	Brittle, Design, diagram, structure, engineering, flexible, strong, strength, via duct, pedestrian bridge, beam bridge, crossing, mock up, design criteria, product.
Suggested Websites	Suggested Websites	Suggested Websites
https://www.redtedart.com/20-card-making-ideas-for-kids/ https://www.science-sparks.com/mechanisms-pop-up-cards/ https://www.stem.org.uk/resources/collection/2892/designing-key-stage-one	https://artfulparent.com/hand-puppets-for-kids/ https://www.kidspot.com.au/things-to-do/activity-articles/5-fun-puppets-to-make/news-story/829c3a6fd8d81aad4449bc335d8c140e https://www.accessart.org.uk/fingerpuppets/	https://easyscienceforkids.com/all-about-bridges/https://kids.kiddle.co/Bridge https://kids.kiddle.co/Bridge https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oVOnRPefcno (What makes bridges so strong?) https://kids.britannica.com/kids/article/bridge/352881 https://www.stem.org.uk/resources/community/collection/285271/stru ctures https://www.twinkl.co.uk/resource/t2-d-068-structures-lesson-teaching-pack
Aims and focused content: Design	Equipment – making app	propriate selections
MakeTestEvaluate	Develop key skills – cuttiUse of ICT	ng, shaping, joining and finishing



Technical Knowledge – mechanisms, improving structures





Design and Technology LTP Year 1/2 - Cycle B

Autumn	Spring	Summer
Mechanisms – Vehicles	Structures - Towers	Ingredients – Food / Picnic food. • Food and nutrition • Make
Key Vocabulary	Key Vocabulary	Key Vocabulary
Template, measure, mark out, assemble, build, combine, evaluate, design, research, process, design criteria, wheel, axel, axel holder, mechanism, chassis, body, cab.	Materials, free standing structure, construct, strength, strong, base, wall, brick, cubes, triangles, structure, framework.	Equipment, cutting, heat source, prepare, slice, weigh, ingredients, hygiene, picnic food, healthy foods, spread, mix, combine, peel, cut, core, dairy, vegetables, fruits, meat, water, 'five a day', grate.
Suggested Websites	Suggested Websites	Suggested Websites
https://www.teachitprimary.co.uk/resources/y3/designing-and-making/how-to-make-a-simple-moving-vehicle/19556 https://www.twinkl.co.uk/resource/ks1-making-a-toy-car-instructions-t-d-69 https://www.stem.org.uk/resources/community/collection/279027/get-moving	http://www.sciencekids.co.nz/sciencefacts/engineering/eiffeltower.htm l https://www.stem.org.uk/resources/elibrary/resource/34191/spaghetti -towers https://www.pinterest.co.uk/pin/25684660352676026/ https://www.twinkl.co.uk/resource/ni-t-16-tallest-tower-challenge-powerpoint https://www.planbee.com/design-technology/dt-programmes-of-study/structures	https://www.kids-cooking-activities.com/ https://www.deliciousmagazine.co.uk/kids-cookery-classes/
Design Make Test	 Equipment – making appropriate selections Develop key skills – cutting, shaping, joining and finishing Use of ICT 	





Design and Technology Long Term Plan KS2

KS2 - Aims

- The national curriculum for design and technology aims to ensure that all pupils:
- develop the creative, technical and practical expertise needed to perform everyday
- tasks confidently and to participate successfully in an increasingly technological world
- build and apply a repertoire of knowledge, understanding and skills in order to design
- and make high-quality prototypes and products for a wide range of users
- critique, evaluate and test their ideas and products and the work of others

KS2 - Content

Pupils should be taught:

Design

- use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups
- generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and
- computer-aided design

Make

- select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing], accurately
- select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities

Evaluate

- investigate and analyse a range of existing products
- · evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work
- understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world

Technical knowledge

- apply their understanding of how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce more complex structures
- understand and use mechanical systems in their products [for example, gears, pulleys, cams, levers and linkages]
- understand and use electrical systems in their products [for example, series circuits incorporating switches, bulbs, buzzers and motors]
- · apply their understanding of computing to program, monitor and control their products







Design and Technology LTP Year 3/4 - Cycle A

Autumn	Spring	Summer
Materials – Textiles – Design and make a pillow case. Design Make Test Evaluate	Structures - Towers	Mechanisms – Lighthouse – adding circuit and pully (Linked to Lighthouse Keepers lunch) • Design • Make • Test • Evaluate
Key Vocabulary	Key Vocabulary	Key Vocabulary
Initial design, stitching, sketch, adhesive, design brief, design process, modify, annotate, prototype, pattern piece, basting stitch, running stitch, pillowcase, textile, cotton, needle, thread, technique.	Design brief, Design process, practicality, annotations, prototype, framework, construction kit, hardwood, style, stability, cross-section, product, assemble, square based pyramid, free standing, narrow, wide, tetrahedron, evaluate, test.	Electric circuit, crocodile clip, wire, pulley, Design brief, design process, mechanism, specification, cross-sectional diagram, finishing techniques, electrical circuit, battery, conductor, insulator, crocodile clip, light bulb, switch.
Suggested Websites	Suggested Websites	Suggested Websites
https://www.twinkl.co.uk/resources/keystage2- ks2/ks2-subjects/ks2-design-and-technology	http://www.sciencekids.co.nz/sciencefacts/engineering/eiffeltower.html https://www.stem.org.uk/resources/elibrary/resource/34191/spaghetti-towers https://www.pinterest.co.uk/pin/25684660352676026/ https://www.stem.org.uk/resources/community/collection/285271/structures https://www.stem.org.uk/resources/community/collection https://www.twinkl.co.uk/resource/t2-d-068-structures-lesson-teaching-pack	https://wiki.kidzsearch.com/wiki/Lighthouse https://www.sciencekids.co.nz/gamesactivities/electricitycircuits.html https://www.theschoolrun.com/what-is-electricity https://www.dkfindout.com/uk/science/simple-machines/pulleys/ https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LiBcur1aqcg
Aims and focused content:		
 Design – Research functionality, appeal and purpose. Communicate ideas and develop prototypes using CAD. Make – Select materials, recognising functional and aesthetic properties. Test Evaluate – analyse current product and own ideas against a design criterion. Technical Knowledge – mechanisms, improving complex structures, use mechanical systems i.e. gears, pulleys, cams levers and linkages Use electrical systems Equipment – making appropriate selections Develop key skills – cutting, shaping, joining and finishing Use of ICT Recognise how events and individuals have influenced the word. 		





Design and Technology LTP Year 3/4 - Cycle B

Autumn	Spring	Summer
Mechanisms – Vehicles (pneumatic – balloon powered)	Structures – Bridges Truss Bridge. Strength and size	Ingredients – Food / Pizza and
Design	 Design 	cakes
Make	Make	Principles of a varied healthy diet
• Test	Test	Research seasonality and where food comes from
Evaluate	Evaluate	Prepare
		Make
Key Vocabulary	Key Vocabulary	Key Vocabulary
Design brief, design process, mechanism, specification, scale, axles,	structure, tension, strong, strengthen, stiffen, reinforce, engineer, design	Market research, method,
chassis, cross-sectional diagram, vehicle features, prototypes, accuracy,	brief, performance, beam bridge, truss bridge, cross- sectional diagram,	preparation, baking sheet,
finishing techniques, motion, pneumatic	sketching, prototype, product.	chopping, balanced diet, grill,
		bake, taste test, chopping
		board, allergy, peel, cut, slice,
		knead, appealing, hygiene, pre-
		cooked, fresh, processed,
		energy, 'The Eat Well Plate'.
Suggested Websites	Suggested Websites	Suggested Websites
https://www.science-sparks.com/easy-balloon-car/	https://www.bbc.co.uk/teach/class-clips-video/drawbridge/zft7nrd	https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics
https://www.scienceworld.ca/resource/balloon-powered-car/	https://www.stem.org.uk/resources/elibrary/resource/35888/bridge-	http://www.primaryresources.co.uk/dandt
https://www.teachitprimary.co.uk/design-technology	building	https://www.theschoolrun.com
https://www.stem.org.uk/resources/collection	https://www.pinterest.co.uk/bluejay362/kids-bridge-design/	/cooking-and-nutrition-in-
https://www.tes.com/teaching-resource/ks2-d-and-t-activity-design-	https://easyscienceforkids.com/all-about-bridges/	<u>primary-schools</u>
and-build-junk-model-cars-bloodhound-lsr-sustainability-activity-week-	https://kids.kiddle.co/Bridge	
<u>11989266</u>	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oVOnRPefcno (What makes bridges	
https://www.tes.com/teaching-resource/making-a-moving-vehicle-	so strong?)	
<u>6016536</u>	https://kids.britannica.com/kids/article/bridge/352881	
https://www.stem.org.uk/resources/collection/2897/designing-key-	https://www.tes.com/teaching-resource/bridges-6016590	
<u>stage-two</u>	https://www.stem.org.uk/resources/elibrary/resource/25329/bridges-	
https://www.tts-group.co.uk/blog/2016/11/02/pulley-motorised-	<u>and-structures</u>	
<u>vehicle.html</u>		
https://www.bbc.co.uk/teach/class-clips-video/science-design-and-	Consider organising a trip to the Baltic- free workshop on bridges with	
technology-ks2-experimenting-with-balloon-powered-cars/zjsygwx	viewing galleries https://baltic.art/learn/baltic-bridges	
Consider a trip to organising a trip to Nissan.	Or	
Invite a parent/visitor into school to speak about designing and building cars.	Visit the Tees Transporter Bridge	







Design and Technology LTP Year 5/6 - Cycle A

Autumn	Spring	Summer
Ingredients – Food / Celebration cakes. Principles of a varied healthy diet Research seasonality and where food comes from Prepare Make	Mechanisms – Fairground (incl. electrical component) Design Make Test Evaluate	Structures – Bridges (strength and aesthetics) Draw bridge
Key Vocabulary	Key Vocabulary	Key Vocabulary
Icing, decorate, fold, whisk, ingredients, exploded diagram, cross- sectional diagram, bake, assemble, temperature, vessel.	Exploded diagram, cross-sectional diagram, function, hydraulics, gears, belt, motor, motion, cams, rotate, linear, linkages, accelerometer, product.	Member, innovative, appealing, stability, design process, , disassembly, dismantle, arch, truss, exploded diagram, prototype, cross-sectional diagram, assemble, draw bridge, pulley, aesthetics, evaluate, test, strengthen, stiffen, reinforce.
Suggested Websites	Suggested Websites	Suggested Websites
https://www.twinkl.co.uk/resource/tp2-d-063-planit-dt-uks2-global-food-unit-pack https://www.theschoolrun.com/cooking-and-nutrition-in-primary-schools https://www.stem.org.uk/resources/collection/2900/working-textiles-and-food-key-stages-one-and-two	https://www.tes.com/teaching-resource/making-a-board-game-6016594 https://www.stem.org.uk/elibrary/resource/25487 https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/zj44jxs https://www.twinkl.co.uk/resource/t2-d-072-moving-toys-cam-mechanisms-lesson-teaching-pack	https://www.stem.org.uk/resources/elibrary/resource/35888/bridge-building https://www.pinterest.co.uk/bluejay362/kids-bridge-design/ https://easyscienceforkids.com/all-about-bridges/ https://kids.kiddle.co/Bridge https://kids.kiddle.co/Bridge https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oVOnRPefcno (What makes bridges so strong?) https://kids.britannica.com/kids/article/bridge/352881 https://www.tes.com/teaching-resource/bridges-6016590 https://www.stem.org.uk/resources/elibrary/resource/25329/bridges-and-structures https://www.stem.org.uk/resources/elibrary/resource/25329/bridges-
Aire and forward and are		<u>and-structures</u>

Aims and focused content:

- Design Research functionality, appeal and purpose. Communicate ideas and develop prototypes using CAD.
- Make Select materials, recognising functional and aesthetic properties.
- Test
- Evaluate analyse current product and own ideas against a design criteria.
- Technical Knowledge mechanisms, improving complex structures, use mechanical systems i.e. gears, pulleys, cams levers and linkages
- Use electrical systems

- Equipment making appropriate selections
- Develop key skills cutting, shaping, joining and finishing
- Use of ICT
- Recognise how events and individuals have influenced the word.







Design and Technology LTP Year 5/6 - Cycle B

Autumn	Spring	Summer
Mechanisms – Wind Turbines • Design	Structures – Bird house / Bug hotels Design	Materials – Textiles – Design and make a bag. • Design
• Make	Make	Make
Test Evaluate	Test Evaluate	TestEvaluate
Key Vocabulary	Key Vocabulary	Key Vocabulary
Mechanical movement, gears, pulleys, components, 3D framework, suitability, oscillate, pneumatics, pivot, rotary, resistance, linkage, propeller, dowel, drive belt, turbine, blades, generate.	supported structure, water resistant, components, strong, stiff, design, test, evaluate, saw, hammer, nail, clamp, balsa wood, cross-sectional diagram, exploded diagram.	Cutting, shaping, joining, finishing, seam allowance, needles, decoration, weave, template, pattern piece, back stitch, slip stitch.
Suggested Websites	Suggested Websites	Suggested Websites
https://www.tes.com/teaching-resource/how-to-make-a-model-wind-turbine-6319724 https://www.pinterest.co.uk/pin/550424385690416368/	https://www.tes.com/teaching-resource/make-a-sailboat-materials-and-forces-ks1-2-6307338 https://www.tes.com/teaching-resource/balanced-forces-submarines-	https://www.stem.org.uk/resources/collection/2900/working-textiles- and-food-key-stages-one-and-two
https://www.ducksters.com/science/environment/wind_power.php https://www.twinkl.co.uk/resource/t2-s-1254-make-a-turbine-activity	science-ks1-ks2-12081260 http://www.sciencekids.co.nz/sciencefacts/vehicles/submarines.html https://www.teachwire.net/teaching-resources/float-your-boat-make-a-mini-canoe-dt-activity-for-ks2	https://www.tes.com/teaching-resource/dt-year-5-textiles-sewing-project-laptop-ipad-mobile-phone-sleeve-11112146
Aims and focused content:		
 Design – Research functionality, appeal and purpose. Communicate ideas and develop prototypes using CAD. Make – Select materials, recognising functional and aesthetic properties. Equipment – making appropriate selections Develop key skills – cutting, shaping, joining and finishing Use of ICT 		

- Test
- Evaluate analyse current product and own ideas against a design criteria.
- Technical Knowledge mechanisms, improving complex structures, use mechanical systems i.e. gears, pulleys, cams levers and linkages
- Use electrical systems

Recognise how events and individuals have influenced the word.